

**Appendix B**  
**Field Logs**



## HORIZONTAL LINE

All-Weather Notebook  
No. 391

VERINGTON	132039
BACKGROUND SOILS	
7/25/07 —	

4 5/8" x 7" - 48 Numbered Pages

Wed. July 25, 2007

Sunny/clear -  
Partly cloudy

P Bassett + Tim Hendrickson (BC)  
0800 - Arrive at Weed Heights mine  
office

0830 - Conduct project kick-off and  
safety meeting to review project  
scope, planned field activities,  
work schedule, project HAsP  
+ specific safety issues (JSA)

Participants included:

- Penny Bassett (BC)
- Tim Hendrickson "
- Mike Weeks (Herbst)
- Roy Thun (ARC)
- John Batchelder "
- Jake (Copper Env.)
- Doyle "
- Don Halden (Foxfire)

Decision was made to use a 4WD  
backhoe for safety. This will cause  
delay in start until Friday while  
rental backhoe acquired.

1300 - Remainder of day to organize  
field supplies, sample containers.

1130 Met with Wil Duncan (EPA)  
and Nicole ? (EPA contractor)  
regarding EPA's current radiation  
survey activities in Process Area.  
They want to take gamma readings  
in background soil locations in order  
to establish rad background. Also  
want to drill one small borehole  
(direct push) + place rad probe down  
into subsurface soils. Want to  
coordinate with background soils locations.

P Bassett

Thurs July 26 2007

- Sunny, clear - partly cloudy, ~95°F

0830 PBassett + THendrickson mark out utility locates for USA for all bkgr soils areas.

1230 Travel to Carson City for supplies

1300 Communicated with John Powell of Test America St. Louis Laboratory about submitting soils ~~to~~ to them for U + Th by 6020. They are able to do the analysis per project requirements. Still need to review QAPP to ensure they can comply. We will collect 3 sample containers at each sample locations to submit to the following labs:

Test America (Irvine) - Metals

STL (Richland) - Ra-226, 228

Test America (St Louis) - U, Th

1800 - Return to Yerington

✓ PBassett

Fri July 27, 2007

- Sunny, clear - partly cloudy ~95°F

0630 Meet at Weed Heights office for safety meeting + unload backhoe  
Field Crew: PBassett, THendrickson, M. Weeks, D. Nond, D. Herlocker

0720 Drive to first work location

0805 BGS-A1-07

Adjust position ~100' W of planned to stay off private property

- Photo 1 - general area + backhoe

- Photo 2 - sample loc. photo

09:00 Samples: BGS-A1-07S

2-10"

- Silty sand w/minor gravel

- organic horizon 0-7", more compact from 7-10", less organic.

BGS-A1-07D 2'-3'

- Silty sand, hard compact, w/minor gravel, roots still visible at 3' depth

7/27/07

BGS-AI-08

10:00 [BGS-AI-08]

Move to + setup on new location.

Adjusted position ~100' west to be off private property.

Photo 3 - Sample / Soil horizon photo in pit

BGS-AI-08S 2"-10" 10:30

• Organic horizon 0-8"

• Silty sand w/ minor gravel +

organic roots ~~no~~ no clay

Med-dk brown, very little moisture

BGS-AI-08D 2-3' 10:30

- Sand, fine-med, poorly graded  
minor silt, (less than shallow)  
Minor gravel to 1/2"

11:10 Walk to + setup at next location

Discovered small 4oz glass jar for

BGS-AI-08S broken. Discarded

Jar + soil + filled new jar with  
soil from 16oz sample jar from  
same location ~~same~~

7/27/07

11:10

[BGS-AI-11]

Dig pit at location of stake

Photo 4 - Pit wall

BGS-AI-11S 2"-10" 11:30

- Organic horizon to ~8", no horizon  
not well defined
- Sand (fine-med) w/ silt + <sup>minor</sup> gravel to 1"
- Dry, some roots

BGS-AI-11D 2'-3' 11:30

Collect duplicate 11D-1 normal

11D-2 dup

Collected all sample in one bag, mix  
+ split to normal + dup containers

- Sand (med), poorly graded. Med  
gravel from 1/8" to 1", rounded  
to subangular

• Moderately compacted but breaks  
w/ impact

• Same



1/27/07

12:00 BGS-A1-12

Set up + dig pit

Photo 5 - In Pit wall

BGS-A1-12S 2-10" 12:15

- A horizon ~ 0-4"
- Organics ~ 0-4"
- Fine-Med sand w/ little silt, minor gravel. Dry, roots
- \* Poured some of the dig sample into shallow jar for Radium. Dumped + recollected

BGS-A1-12D 2-3' 12:15

- Fine-med sand poorly sorted
- no silt, Gravel horizon at 2-2.5 interval w/ coarse gravel to 2", angular

13:00 Lunch break



7/27/07 9

14:15 BGS-A1-09

Photo 6 - Pit Wall

Very sandy location near foothills of mtns

BGS-A1-09S 2-10" 14:30

- EPA split sample collected by D.H. Lockman collected 2x volume + split to Jours + his
- Fine-med poorly graded sand w/ minor gravel to 1/2"

BGS-A1-09D 2'-3' 14:30

- EPA split
- Fine-med sand poorly graded, mod gravel to 1/2", ~ 10-15% gravel, < 5% silt, 80% sand
- Roots visible to 3'

15:05 BGS-A1-10

Photo 7 - Pit wall

BGS-A1-10S 2-10" 15:15

- A horizon 0-5"
- Fine-med sand, poorly graded, uncompacted little-no gravel

BGS-A1-10D 2-3' 15:15

- Gravel lense 20-26" med-coarse
- Sand w/ mod gravel 26-36"
- Gravel lens 36"+
- \* Sample collected primarily from 26-36" sand interval

16:00 BGS-A1-27

Adjacent to mine fence near Tibbels  
waste incinerator

Photo 8

BGS-A1-27S 2-10" 16:15

- A horizon ~ 0-3" not well defined
- Well graded sandy gravel w/silt.  
very rocky & hard packed, reddish brown  
Gravel from 1/2" to 3" in silt sand  
matrix

- Gravel layer from 0-2'

BGS-A1-27D 2-3' 16:15

- Sand w/gravel. Med <sup>size</sup> mod - poorly graded  
sand, gravel 1/4-1"

17:00 Drop collected samples in Lab  
storage area. All samples stored  
in refrigerator

18:30 off site,

}  
P Bassett

SAT July 28, 2007

- Sunny, clear. Possible afternoon clouds,  
no rain forecast. Hot ~ 95-98°F

0645 Meet at Weid Hts office for safety  
briefing & unload backhoe  
Field crew: P Bassett, T Hendrickson,  
M Weeks, Jake Kockler, D. Herlocker

07:30 Mobilize to first sample location

BGS-A1-32Photo 9 - Pit wall Photo 10 - Camera  
riseBGS-A1-32S 2-10" 08:00

- A soil horizon poorly defined,  
~ 0-6"
- 2-10" sample interval very sandy  
fine-med sand, no silt, minor gravel  
< 10%, size < 1/2". Very loose  
unconsolidated

BGS-A1-32D 2-3' 08:00

- V. poorly graded <sup>med</sup> ~~coarse~~ sand w/  
15-20% gravel
- poorly cemented caliche layers, discontinuous  
at 2-3'

08:45 BGS-A1-31

Photo 11 - Pit Wall Photo 12 - Caliche zone

Location ~ 100' downhill from cat scrape exploration pit

BGS-A1-31S 2-10" 09:00

- "A" horizon ~ 0-8" very poorly defined w/ shallow roots

- Well graded silt-sand-gravel  
silt (15%) sand (40%) gravel (45%)

- Rodent hole near sample &amp; interval

BGS-A1-31D 2-3' 09:00

- Duplicate collected deep interval

- Coarse gravel (80%) w/ silt + sand matrix.

- White caliche in soil matrix + coating on gravel

- Rock in gravel is rhyolite volcanic w/ qtz, feldsp xstals

09:30 Move to next location

BGS-A1-31D-1 normal  
-31D-2 duplicate09:40 BGS-A1-30

Photo 13 - Pit Wall

Location in small dry drainage ~ 50-80' uphill from cat scrape exploration pit

BGS-A1-30S 2-10" 10:00

- "A" horizon very minimal 0-3"

- Gravel 1/2 - 3" (80%) in silty sand matrix. Rock is unalt rhyolite

BGS-A1-30D 2-3' 10:00

- Med-coarse gravel (80%) in silty sand matrix, minor caliche visible much less than location 31.

10:30 BGS-A1-25

Photo 14 - Pit wall

BGS-A1-25S 2-10" 10:45

- "A" horizon indistinct 0-3", area of roots

- Silty sand w/ some gravel  
silt (25%) fine-med sand (50%)BGS-A1-25D 2-3' 10:45- Med-coarse gravel in silty sand matrix  
gravel (85%) matrix (15%)  
gravel 1/2 - 3". Caliche coating on gravel + in matrix



1/20/07

11:30 BGS-A1-24

Photo 15 - Pit wall

Location ~ 50-80 ft downhill from  
cat scrape prospect pitBGS-A1-24S 2-10" 11:45

- Stiff sand, compacted, cemented, hard
- Sand (75%) w/ fine sand/silt +  
minor gravel to ~ 12"
- Sandy loam

BGS-A1-24D 2-3' 11:45

- looser sand w/ some fines + some  
gravel (60%) silt (10%) grav 15%

12:15 Lunch break

13:00 Move to next location

BGS-A1-19

Photo 16 - Pit wall

Location 20' N of cat scrape prospect pit

BGS-A1-19S 2-10" 13:30

- Well graded sand, fine + coarse sand  
w/ some gravel

BGS-A1-19D 2-3' 13:30

- Well graded sand + gravel to 2"  
in fine silty matrix
- Caliche layer at 34"

7/28/07

14:00 BGS-A1-20

Photo 17 - pit wall

Location between haul rd + mine. Soil  
very rocky, up to 12" boulders

\*EPA split sample (D. Herlocker)

Soil smells musty, more organic material.

BGS-A1-20S 2-10" 14:15

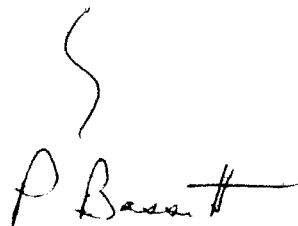
- Well graded <sup>sandy</sup> gravel, full range of particle  
size from fine to gravel
- Mid organic rich, roots
- EPA split

BGS-A1-20D 2-3' 14:15

- Well graded gravel, same as shallow  
but more gravel. Caliche appears  
at ~ 36"

15:00 Drop samples in lab storage  
re fridges + restock supplies.

16:00 Off site



Sun July 29, 2007

- Sunny, clear, hot ~95-98°F

06:45 Meet at Weed Hts office for  
safety meeting + daily planning  
Mobilize to first location

Field Team: PBassett, THendrickson  
M. Weeks, D Herlocker

07:30 BGS-A1-01 Relocated ~280' SW to stay  
off private property

- Several local property owners approached  
us this a.m. to inquire what we're  
doing. Mostly concerned about potential  
future mining activities + how it  
could affect their property + price  
- Pek(?) Anderson

Photo 18 - pit wall - Terry Quashnick 468-1473  
Photo 19 - glove bag - Rodney Dawlsky (Mason Pass Rd)  
north of Quashnick

BGS-A1-01S 2-10" 08:15

Duplicate sample in shallow interval

~~01S~~ 01S-1 normal

01S-2 duplicate

- Organic horizon v. poorly defined  
~0-4"

- Well graded sand w/ gravel (<10%)  
mod compacted/cemented

BGS-A1-01D 2-3' 08:15

- Well graded sand w/ gravel (15-20%)  
0.5-1" rhyolite rock

09:45 BGS-A1-03

\* EPA split sample location

Photo 20 - P.T wall

BGS-A1-03S 2-10" 10:15

- Well graded sand w/ minor gravel

- Hard. Well cemented

- reddish brown color

BGS-A1-03D 2'-3' 10:15

- Med-coarse gravel in sand matrix

- Not compacted

- Gravel (~40%) Sand (~60%)

- Gravel rock is crystal rich rhyolite  
w/ biotite, felds, qtz

10:50 move to next location



use second driver  
to chisel compact  
soil

10:50 BGS-A1-04

Photo 21 - Pit Wall

Location ~ 700-1000' down slope from  
Firing Range / Bow Range, down slope  
from Haul Rd. Topography pretty gentle

BGS-A1-04S 2-10" 11:15

- Hard compacted mod-well graded  
silty sand w/gravel

BGS-A1-04D 2-3' 11:15

- Mod-well graded fine-med sand w/  
gravel + boulders. ~20% gravel/rock  
Softer, less compacted,  
Boulders up to 20+", rhyolite  
volcanics.

11:30 Lunch break

12:30 BGS-A1-16 Photo 22 - Pit Wall

Generally very sandy soil w/gravel lenses

BGS-A1-16S 2-10" 13:00

- Loose unconsolidated sand, Moderate  
graded sand w/fine-crs sand w/minor  
gravel (5-10%)

BGS-A1-16D 2-3' 13:00

- Loose mod graded sand w/gravel lenses  
gravel 0.5-2" (~10-15%)

13:15 BGS-A1-17 Photo 23 - Pit wall

Generally coarse gravel soil w/silty sand  
matrix. ~80% gravel 0.5-4"

BGS-A1-17S 2-10" 13:30

- fine roots to 8"
- Gravel (50%) in silty sand  
matrix

BGS-A1-17D 2-3' 13:30

- Coarse gravel lense 28-38"  
w/cobbles up to 4"+
- Med-crs gravel above that
- Caliche in matrix starting  
at ~20" - 36"

14:00 BGS-A1-18 Photo 24 - Pit wall

Brown wk organic horizon to ~8" w/  
small rootlets

Med-crs gravel in well graded matrix  
not clearly defined gravel horizon but  
just a big jumble

Some caliche in matrix starting at 16"

BGS-A1-18S 2-10" 14:15

Well graded gravel in silty sand matrix

BGS-A1-18D 2-3' 14:15

Crs gravel to 4", rhyolite silty sand matrix

14:40 BGS-A1-23 Photo 25 + 26 14:45

\* 2 photos at this spot, same  
Generally very gravelly in sand matrix  
med gravel to 2"

BGS-A1-23S 2-10" 14:45

- Organic zone 0-8" w/ rootlets  
60% gravel 40% sand matrix

BGS-A1-23D 2-3' 14:45

- Med size gravel to 2", sub-round  
60-70% gravel, silt/sand matrix,  
v. well graded

15:30 Drop samples at

Mon July 30, 2007

- Sunny, clear hot, 1. H<sub>2</sub>O - no breeze
- Field crew: P Bassett, Brian Bass,  
T Hendrickson, M Weeks,  
D Herlocker

06:30 Meet at work Hts office  
for safety meeting + daily  
planning

07:30 BGS-A1-22 Photo 27 - clipboard  
Photo 28 - pit wall

Generally gravel in sandy matrix  
entire 3'. Some horizontal bedded  
gravel lenses starting at 2.5'

BGS-A1-22S 2-10" 08:15

- Minor roots to ~8"
- Unsorted gravel in silty sand matrix,  
well sorted, gravel to 2" (40%)

BGS-A1-22D 2-3' 08:15

- Med gravel to 2" in sorted lenses,  
sub-rounded (60%), brown

09:00

BGS-AI-21 Photo #29 - pit wall  
Generally, silty to medium SAND, with trace angular gravel, med. brown, dry, dense.

BGS-AI-21S

silty to fine SAND, well-graded (sw), with trace gravel to  $\frac{1}{2}$ " (10%), very dense, reddish brown, dry. Plant roots 0" to 8".

BGS-AI-21D

fine to medium SAND, well-graded (sw), with trace gravel to 2" (20%), med. dense, brown, dry.

09:45

BGS-AI-15 Photo #30 - pit wall  
Generally, silty to medium SAND, with trace angular gravel, brown, dry. Angular gravel layer from 16" bgs to 36" bgs. Plant roots from 0" to 36" bgs.

BGS-AI-15S

silty to fine SAND, well-graded and poorly graded silty SAND (sp), trace angular gravel to  $\frac{1}{2}$ " (10%), very dense, dry, reddish brown.

BGS-AI-15D

Sand and Gravel mixture (50/50), well-graded (sw/gw), with angular gravel to 2", dense, light brown, dry.

11:00

BGS-AI-13 Photo #30

Well-graded sand from 0" to 30" bgs, and gravel/sand mixture from 30" to 40" bgs, with angular gravel to 3". Plant roots to 30" bgs.

BGS-AI-13S

Silty ~~fine~~ to medium SAND, well-graded, with trace angular gravel (5%) to  $\frac{1}{2}$ ", dense, light brown, dry.

BGS-AI-13D

Silty to medium SAND, well-graded, with angular gravel (30%) to 3" dia, med. dense, med. brown, dry.

13:15

BGS-AI-26 Photo #32 BGS-AI-26S

Poorly-graded silty SAND (sp) with trace volcanic gravel to 2" (10%), med. dense, med. brown, dry.

BGS-AI-26D

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND (sw),

with trace volcanic gravel (10%),  
dense, reddish brown, dry.  
→ Generally, silty to fine SAND  
with trace igneous rock. Plant  
roots to 10" lgs.

13:45 BES-AI-28 Photo #32

Generally - sand & gravel mixture  
with angular gravel from 1/2" to 2 1/2"  
loose to med. dense. Less gravel in  
top feet.

BES-AI-28S

Silty to medium SAND, well-graded  
(SW), with trace coarse sand, organic  
content, no gravel, reddish-brown,  
very dense, dry.

BES-AI-28D

Large angular gravel and thin layers  
of caliche (GP) with fine to  
medium sand (40%), loose, dry.

14:15 BES-AI-29 Photo #34

Generally - sand with gravel to 1" dia,  
igneous rock. Plant roots to 12" lgs.

BES-AI-29S

Silty to fine SAND, well-graded (SW),  
with trace gravel to 1/2" (igneous),  
dense, reddish brown, dry.

BES-AI-29D

Angular gravel and thin layers of  
caliche (GP) with fine to medium  
sand (40%), med. dense, dry.

15:00 BES-AI-33 Photo #35

Generally - sand and gravel mixture  
with gravel to 2" dia, caliche-type  
rock. Plant roots to 20" lgs.

BES-AI-33S

Silty to fine SAND, well graded (SW)  
with little coarse sand (15%) and  
trace gravel (5%) to 1" dia, loose,  
reddish-brown, dry.

BES-AI-33D

Angular gravel and caliche (GP) with  
fine to coarse sand (30%), dense, dry,  
med. brown

15:30 BGS-A1-34 Photo # 36

Generally, sand + gravel mixture with caliche layers, gravel to 2" (igneous).

BGS-A1-34S

Silty to fine SAND, well-graded, with trace angular gravel, very dense, reddish-brown, dry

BGS-A1-34D

Gravel and caliche, angular, to 3", with some silty to medium sand (GP), med. dense, med. brown, dry

31 JULY 2007 - Tue

06:00 Depart hotel. Meet at site - collect equipment from lab. Meet at Weed Hts. office. Conduct H's tailgate meeting.

08:20 BGS-A2-40 Photo # 37 - Log Book

Generally, sand and gravel

mixture, with less density (compaction) possibly due to being backfill - LIKELY

BGS-A2-40S BB

Silty to medium, well-graded SAND (SW) with angular gravel to 3" dia. (50%) (SW/GW), loose, light brown, dry - NOTE: Possible backfill - LIKELY

BGS-A2-40D

Fine to coarse, well-graded SAND (SW) with angular gravel 1/2" to 3" (30%), loose, med. brown, moist-slightly.

NOTE: Possible backfill - LIKELY  
\* Must re-locate this - GPS off mark according to map.

09:45 BGS-A2-39 Photo # 3940

Generally sand + gravel mixture - granitic gravel, angular. Silty sand in top foot, fine to medium sand below. Plant roots to 3' bgs.

BGS-A2-39S

Poorly-graded silty SAND (SP) with angular granitic gravel (25%) to .2" dia, loose, reddish-brown, dry.

BGS-A2-39D BB

Angular granitic GRAVEL and igneous rock/gravel and fine to medium well-sorted SAND (GP/SW) (50/50%), gravel to 4" dia, loose, med brown, dry.

11:20 Sample location for BGS-A2-40 was incorrect - GPS unit positioned it far off the desired map location by approx 1/2 mile. Re-mapped the location with new GPS mark that over-rote the old one.

11:45 BGS-A2-40 - Relocated Photo #44

Generally - sand and gravel mixture, angular gravel to 3" dia, plant roots to 36".

BGS-A2-40S

Poorly-graded silty SAND with angular gravel to 2" dia (SP), loose, reddish-brown, dry.

BGS-A2-40D

Well-graded silty to medium SAND with angular gravel to 2" dia (30%) (SW), loose, med brown, dry.

\* NOTE: Re-marked this a GPS-overwrite old mark.

11:45 BGS-A2-38 Photo #42

Generally - sand from 0" to 12" bgs and sand/gravel from 12" to 46" bgs. Plant roots to 36" bgs.

BGS-A2-38S

Poorly-graded silty SAND with trace

angular gravel to 1/2" <sup>(50%)</sup>, loose, dark brown, dry. (SP)

BGS-A2-38D

Well-graded silty to medium SAND with angular gravel to 3" dia <sup>(30%)</sup> (SW), loose, med. brown, dry.

12:45 Doyle from

13:30 BGS-A2-36 Photo #43

Generally - sand and large angular gravel mixture with plant roots to 36".

BGS-A2-36S

Angular gravel from 1/2" to 6" with poorly-graded sand-silty (GP/SP) (50/50%), loose, med brown - dark brown, dry.

BGS-A2-36D

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND, with angular pebbles and gravel (20%) from 1/4" to 2" (SW), loose, med brown, dry.

14:15 BGS-A1-35 Photo #49

Generally - sand and gravel mixture with 4" organic topsoil in pockets



Plant roots to 5" bgs.

BGS-A1-35S

Poorly-graded silty sand and sandy silt (SP) with trace gravel angular (5%), loose, dark brown, dry.

BGS-A1-35D

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND with angular pebbles and gravel from 1/4" to 4" dia., loose, med brown & dark brown, dry.

1 AUG 2007 - Wed

06:15 Depart hotel for site.

06:30 Meet at Weed Hts. office.

Brian B., Tim H., Doug/Tetra Tech,  
Doyle/Copper Env., Mike/Bedthor.

Conduct H&S meeting & complete  
H&S paperwork. Mike has new  
fuel filter installed (offsite)

this morning.

08:10 Arrive at first sample location

08:30 BGS-A2-64 Photo #45

Generally - sand & gravel mixture

from 0" to 2' bgs with angular  
gravel; hard caliche layer from  
2' to 3' bgs, large angular gravel  
from 3' to 3.5' bgs. Plant roots to 12"  
bgs.

BGS-A2-64S

Silty to fine SAND with angular  
gravel 1" to 3" dia. (20%) (SP),  
dense, med. brown, dry.

BGS-A2-64D

Angular GRAVEL 1" to 5" dia with  
well-graded fine to coarse SAND  
(50/50%) (GP/SW), loose, med brown,  
dry. (Doug Herlocker - EPA samples)

09:30 BGS-A2-63 Photo #46

Generally - sand with some gravel  
from 0" to 2', sand w light caliche  
from 2' to 3', and soft sand from  
3' to 3.5'. Plant roots to 20" bgs.

BGS-A2-63S

Poorly-graded Silty SAND with trace  
gravel - (5%) angular to 3/4" (SP), med  
dense, med brown, dry.

BGS-A2-63D

Poorly graded Silty SAND with trace

angular gravel (10%)  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " to 4" dia,  
(SP), loose, med brown, dry.

10:30 BGS-A2-62 Photo #48

Generally - sand & gravel mixture  
from 10" to 3' bgs, with increasing  
gravel at depth. Plant roots to 2.5 bgs.

BGS-A2-62S

Poorly-graded silty SAND with trace  
angular gravel to  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " (5%) (SP),  
med dense, med brown, dry.

BGS-A2-62D

Well-graded fine to coarse SAND (30%)  
with pebbles and angular gravel (70%)  
from  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " to 1". (GW), loose, brown,  
dry. (Doug Herlocker-EPA samples)

11:15 BGS-A2-61 Photo #48 BGS-A2-61S

Poorly-graded silty SAND with  
trace angular gravel (10%) from  
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ " to 1" (SP), loose, light brown,  
dry.

Generally - sand & gravel mixture  
with increasing angular gravel  
at depth. Plant roots to 30" bgs.

BGS-A2-61D angular  
Well-graded GRAVEL from  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " to 1.5"  
with pebbles and some fine sand (10%)  
loose, gray/white/black-gray rock, dry.

12:00 BGS-A2-52 Photo #48  
(Doug Herlocker-EPA samples)

Generally - well-graded sand top to  
bottom, with trace small gravel.  
Plant roots to 10".

BGS-A2-52S

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND (SW)  
with trace angular pebbles, loose,  
med brown, dry.

BGS-A2-52D

Same as 52S.

13:45 BGS-A2-42 Photo #49 50

Generally - sand with little gravel  
from 0" to 2' bgs, and gravel with  
some sand from 2' to 3.5'. Plant  
roots to 2.5' bgs.

BGS-A2-42S

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND with  
trace angular gravel (5%) to  $1\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. (SW)

loose, med brown, dry.

BGS-A2-42D

Well-graded silty to coarse sand (30%)  
and well-graded GRAVEL from  
1/2" to 2", angular, with pebbles.

(G-W), loose, med brown, dry.

NOTE: Pockets & layers of red  
brown (iron) sand & gravel.

14:45 BGS-A2-41 Photo #54

Generally - sand and gravel mixture  
with increasing gravel at depth  
and GRAVEL layer at 3' bgs. <sup>plant roots to 2.5'</sup>

BGS-A2-41S

Silty SAND, poorly-graded with  
trace angular gravel (5%) to 1/2"  
dia., loose, light brown, dry.

BGS-A2-41D

Angular GRAVEL; well-graded  
from 1/2" to 2", with pebbles and  
well-graded fine to medium sand (40%)  
(G-W), loose, med brown, dry.

15:30 BGS-A2-43 Photo #52

Generally - silty sand and silt from

0" to 8" bgs, sand & gravel mixture  
from 8" to 1.5' bgs, and mostly  
gravel with some sand from  
1.5' to 3.5 bgs. Plant roots to 3' bgs.

BGS-A2-43S

Silty SAND, poorly-graded with  
trace gravel (5%) angular to 1/2" dia  
(SP), med dense, dark brown (organic  
material?), dry.

BGS-A2-43D

Angular GRAVEL, well-graded from 1/2"  
to 2" with pebbles and some ~~well~~ <sup>fine</sup> to medium sand (20%) (G-W),  
med. dense, med brown, dry.

16:00 Completed BGS-A2-43 - last  
sample location for the day.

16:15 Back at Alced Hts. office.  
Unload truck. Transport samples  
to Airmetco lab and into refrig.

17:00 Depart mine site.

17:15 Arrive at hotel. Complete paperwork  
and CCC's check. Unload truck  
→ 18:00

2 AUG 2007 - Thu

06:15 Depart hotel

06:30 Meet at Weed Hts office - H+S  
meeting with Mike Weeks, Dax/  
Copper Env, Brian/BC, Tim H./BC.  
Load truck with equipment and  
supplies.

08:02 Begin first sample location.

BGS-A1-37 Photo #53 - log book

\* NOTE: This sample location was  
in a steep slope and was re-located  
in the field. We moved it ~150'  
south and re-BGS'd it as BGS-37,  
over-writing previous mark.

- Photo #54 - pit wall.

Generally - sand + gravel mixture  
with silt near top 0" - 10" bgs  
and increasing sand at depth.  
Color darker from 2' - 3' bgs with  
organic matter. Plant roots to  
2.5' bgs.

BGS-A1-37.5

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND  
and well-graded porous, volcanic  
gravel from 1/2" to 1" with pebbles  
(SW/6W), loose, dark brown, dry.

BGS-A1-37D

Well-graded fine to coarse SAND  
and pebbles with some angular  
gravel (25%) (SW), dense,  
various color sand & pebbles, gray  
and white rock, dry.

NOTE: All soil and rock here is reddish/  
reddish-brown because of iron.

10:30 BGS-A2-44 Photo #55

Generally - silty sand and silt from 0'  
to 1' bgs and sand and gravel mixture  
from 2' to 3' bgs. Plant roots 2'.

BGS-A2-44S

Silty, poorly-graded SAND with trace  
angular gravel (5%) to 1/2" dia (SP),  
med. dense, med. brown, dry.

BGS-A2-44D

Well-graded silty to coarse SAND with  
pebbles and some angular gravel (20%)  
from 1/2" to 2" dia, loose, multi-colored, dry.

11:15 BGS-A2-45 Photo #56

\* NOTE: at 11:10, Mike dug back (large) wheels  
into soft ground, and was forced to back

down a small hill and go down a gulch to get out. No danger of turning over. Need to watch out for potential "soft" areas on inclines. Stay on flat terrain and avoid inclines or hills.

BGS-A2-45

Generally - sand throughout profile, with small pockets of caliche and some gravel. Plant roots to 3' bgs.

BGS-A2-45S

Poorly-graded silty SAND with trace angular gravel (10%), med. dense, reddish-brown, dry.

BGS-A2-45D

Poorly-graded silty SAND with angular gravel (40%) and some coarse sand (10%) (SP/GP), loose, reddish-brown, dry.

12:30

BGS-A2-46 Photo #50

Generally - relatively homogeneous silty fine SAND top to bottom, with no gravel and decreasing density with depth. Caliche layer starting at

3' bgs - solid and very dense. Plant roots to 3' bgs.  
BGS-A2-46S  
Silty SAND - poorly-graded (SP), dense, med. brown, dry.

BGS-A2-46D

Silty SAND - poorly-graded (SP), loose, med. brown, dry.

NOTE: The absence of any pebbles or gravel suggest this is all wind-blown dust (dune).

BGS-A2-47 Photo #58

13:15 Generally - relatively homogeneous silty SAND top to bottom, with no gravel or pebbles. Med. dense throughout. Plant roots to 3' bgs.

BGS-A2-47S

Silty fine SAND - poorly-graded (SP), med. dense, med. brown, dry.

BGS-A2-47D

Same as above at 47S.

13:45 Arrive back at Need's Ht. office. M/Load backha on trailer. Unload equipment from truck into office. Throw away trash.

14:10 Depart Weed Hts office for  
lab. Sort samples into correct  
coolers for specific lab's. Store  
equipment in lab.

14:50 Depart mine site

8/2/07

14:10 Depart Weed Hts office for  
lab. Sort samples into correct  
coolers for specific labs. Store  
equipment in lab.

14:50 Depart mine site



Brian Bass

Tues Aug 14, 2007

06:30 Meet at Weed Heights office  
for safety meeting + daily planning.

Field Team: Penny Bassett  
Tim Hendrickson  
Doyle Noud  
Mike Weeks

07:30 BGS-A2-59

New Photo disk

Photo 1 - name tag

Photo 2 - pit wall

Location ~ 30' from drainage channel  
with several prospect pits + small mine  
dumps ~ 400-600' upstream. Soil very  
dry + gravelly w/ some large rocks up  
to 24". Bedrock outcrop on opposite  
side of channel ~ 50' to the south.

BGS-A2-59S (08:00)

Poorly graded gravel in silty sand  
matrix. Gravel is angular 1/4" - 3"  
intrusive granodiorite rock, some roots

BGS-A2-59D (08:00)

Same. Poorly graded gravel in silty sand.  
Coarse gravel to 3".

42 8/14/07

08:10 BGS-AZ-58 Photo 3 - Tag  
Photo 4 - pit wall

Dense compacted soil to 24", Caliche  
at 24-30", loose sandy soil 24-36"  
Location near top of alluvial fan hill (not  
in drainage)

BGS-AZ-58S (08:30)

Dense compacted <sup>silty</sup> sandy soil, med graded.  
Some moisture holding soil together.  
Reddish brown

BGS-AZ-58D (08:30)

Loose sandy soil, same composition as  
shallow sample but not cemented.  
Caliche layer visible at 24-30". White  
caliche replacement of roots. Little  
to no gravel.

09:15 BGS-AZ-57 Photo 5 - Tag  
Photo 6 - pit wall  
Sandy soil w/ small gravel to 1/4"  
Soft & loose near surface, well  
cemented, strong caliche zone at  
24-36"

8/14/07

43

BGS-AZ-57S 09:15

Well graded sand and gravel (< 1/4")  
uncemented, loose, med brown

BGS-AZ-57D

Well cemented caliche zone in  
well graded sand & gravel (< 1")  
Gravel is intrusive gtz rich granite/  
granodiorite

10:15 BGS-AZ-60 Photo 7 - Pit wall

Loose sandy gravel, no distinct caliche  
layer, not ~~very~~ cemented/compacted

BGS-AZ-60S - Loose sandy gravel (< 1")

Well graded, med brown, numerous  
roots. Soil very dry.

BGS-AZ-60D - Same as above.

Larger gravel up to 3-4", some  
calcium coating on rocks but no  
distinct caliche zone visible at  
3' depth.



8/14/07

10:45 BGS-A2-56 Photo 8 - Pit wall

Sandy gravel with large pieces of decomposing granite. 0-12" is well graded sand w/ little-no gravel, well cemented, mod hard. >12" is gravel in sand matrix, gravel generally 1/4 - 1/2" w/ some large pieces to 3-4".

Weak caliche zone @ 24-36"

BGS-A2-56S - Well graded sand, cemented/compacted, mod hard. Little-no gravel. Brwn - reddish brwn.

BGS-A2-56D - Gravel (1/4"-3") in silty sand caliche matrix. Loose. Large pieces of decomposing granite.

11:45 BGS-A2-49 Photo 9 - pit wall

Loose sandy gravel, well graded, narrow caliche zone (6") at 24-30"

BGS-A2-49S - Loose sandy gravel w/ gravel 1/4 - 1/2", well graded, med brwn.

BGS-A2-49D - Loose sandy gravel with some caliche at 24-30", coarser gravel up to 3".

8/14/07 45

12:30 BGS-A2-50 Photo 10

Loose sandy gravel with several large granite boulders (18") which are weathered and decomposing, (the backhoe cut it in half). Some caliche at ~18-36" not in distinct horizontal horizon but appears focused around granite boulders.

BGS-A2-50S - Loose sandy gravel well graded w/ gravel 1/4 - 1/2" of granite. Med brwn.

BGS-A2-50D - Loose sandy gravel w/ gravel up to 3" + crystals of Qtz + felds from decomposed granite. Did not sample granite boulder that shows in photo, collected from area that had more organic soil.

1:00 Lunch Break

14:00 BGS-A2-48 Photo 11 - Label  
Photo 12 - Pit wall

Well graded sandy gravel (~1/4 - 1/2") degraded granite. Very dry + dusty decomposed

8/14/07

BGS-AZ-48S - Well graded sandy gravel, decomposed granite, ~~AB~~

BGS-AZ-48D - Same, generally small gravel ( $1/4 - 1/2$ ) but some larger pieces to 2-3". No significant caliche.

15:00 BGS-AZ-51 Photo 13

Coarse gravel, loose. Gravel 1-4" not much sand or other fines. Caliche zone at 10-16" + some caliche in matrix to 36". Gravel is primarily granodiorite + granite.

BGS-AZ-51S 2-10"

- Coarse gravel in some sand, gravel to 4", med brown w/ some calcite coating on rocks. Loose.

BGS-AZ-51D

Duplicate = 51D-2

Normal = 51D-1

Coarse gravel w/ some <sup>silty</sup> sand in matrix gravel ~ 80%. Calcite coating on rocks

8/14/07

BGS-AZ-51E

Equipment blank collected by pouring lab supplied e-pure water over rock pick used to chip sample from pit wall. Pick was wiped w/ towel as typical between samples. Sharp point of pick has very little contact with soil.

16:30 Drop samples at Lab in refrigerators + restock supplies

17:00 offsite

*P Bassett*

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## HORIZONTAL LINE

All-Weather Notebook

No. 391

VERINGTON	132039
BACKGROUND SOILS	
8/15/07 - 8/17/07	

4 5/8" x 7" - 48 Numbered Pages

Wednesday Aug 15, 2007

0630 Meet at Weed Heights office  
for safety meeting + project planning.

Field Team: Penny Bassett

Tim Hendrickson

Mike Weeks

Doyle Noud.

0700 Mobilize to sample locations on  
north end of mine site. Drive thru  
mine site + enter fenced area NE of  
site (W of Evap Ponds).

0730 BGS-A1-14 Photo 14 + 15  
Location is far down on alluvial fan,  
less gravel, more silt + sand. Soil is  
generally pretty loose, uncemented.

Distinct caliche zone at 24-30"

Small gravel lenses at 12-18" and  
36-?"

BGS-A1-14S - Well graded silty  
sand w/ little - no gravel. Weakly cemented  
mod. firm. Reddish/yellowish brown

8/15/07

BGS-A1-14D - Well graded silty  
sand with minor gravel in small  
lenses. 6" of caliche at 24-30"  
Mod. firm but not too hard,  
reddish brown.

0830 BGS-A1-05 Photo 16 + 17  
Location far down on alluvial fan,  
next to identified archeology site.  
Repositioned sample location ~ 150'  
east to remain outside marked arch.  
boundary. Soil is very sandy, minor  
gravel, loose. 0-6" loose dry, surface  
soil w/ organics. 6-18" wk-mod cemented,  
mod firm silty sand. 18-36" loose  
mod-poorly graded sand w/ minor gravel  
BGS-A1-05S - Mod graded silty sand  
mod. firm/cemented, no caliche  
Reddish brown soil.

BGS-A1-05D - Mod-poorly graded  
sand w/ fine-coarse sand, minor  
gravel (<10%) up to 1/2". Very  
loose, reddish brown. No Caliche.

4 8/15/07

09:45 BGS-A1-02 Photo 18+19

Coarse gravel soil in silty sand matrix. Calcite coating on gravel but not a distinct caliche layer in matrix.

BGS-A1-02S - "A" horizon, silty sand with some gravel to 8"; coarse gravel starts at 8"

BGS-A1-02D - Coarse gravel 1-5" subrounded (80% gravel) in silty sand matrix, calcite coating on gravel surface

10:45 BGS-A1-06 Photo 20+21

Mod-poorly graded fine-med sand well cemented from 4-24" with caliche filling in root casts. Some gravel lenses at 20-30" in localized areas of excavation, but not continuous horizon.

BGS-A1-06S - Caliche zone at 4-24" mod-well cemented, firm. Sand w/ minor gravel.

BGS-A1-06D - Mod-poorly graded sand w/ minor gravel, not much caliche at this depth, mod firm, reddish brown. Gravel pieces are crystalline volcanic (rhyolite?).

8/15/07 5

11:30 Lunch Break

12:30 BGS-A2-53 Photo 22+23+24

Very rocky, with a lot of caliche at 2-3' depth in areas of excavation. Location is close to rocky hill + bedrock is probably not very deep here. Rock/gravel is dark volcanic material.

BGS-A2-53S - V. well graded silt-sand-gravel. Loose, some caliche, med brwn.

BGS-A2-53D - Coarse gravel, rocky starting at ~20" w/ abundant caliche filling matrix around rocks. >80% \* rocks + decomposed sandy rock.

13:15 BGS-A2-54 Photo 25, 26

Rocky, coarse gravel with intrusive + volcanic rocks. Loose, V. well graded sandy gravel, med brwn. Some caliche at 36-38".

BGS-A2-54S - Well graded sandy gravel w/ gravel to 2".

caliche zone



6 8/15/07

BGS-AZ-54D - Well graded coarse gravel to 4" in sandy matrix. Minor caliche near bottom of interval. Gravel consists of intrusive + volcanic rocks.

13:45 BGS-AZ-55 Photo 27

VERY Rocky - not really any true soil to sample but there is some fine material + caliche along fractures and root zones. The area is basically decomposing / weathered bedrock of metamorphic origin. Grey fine grained rock of probable volcanic / intrusive origin but grain structure is altered.

BGS-AZ-55S - weathered bedrock with some caliche and organics in root zone. ~95% rock. Sample tried to minimize collection of large rocks + collected caliche areas

BGS-AZ-55D - Less weathering, & fractured rock with some caliche zones. Sample collected from caliche areas.

8/15/07 7

14:45 BGS-AZ-65 Photo 28

Location ~75-100 ft downhill from water tanks. Area is disturbed and surface vegetation has been cleared but excavation revealed native soil with "A" horizon + organic roots showing to ~10-12" + coarse gravel underneath. Collected sample, even though surface was disturbed.

BGS-AZ-65S - sandy gravel, med-well graded, organics, reddish-brown soil color. gravel to 3" of intrusive granite / granodiorite

BGS-AZ-65D - Coarse gravel (80-90% up to 4-6", slightly rounded, granite. Silty sand matrix. Some calcite coating on rocks but no distinct caliche zone.

15:30 Drop samples in fridge at lab.  
Done for the day.

P. Barrett

Thurs. Aug 16, 2007

Weather Sunny + clear

06:30 Meet at Weed Heights office  
for safety meeting

Field Team - P. Bassett

T. Hendrickson

M. Weeks

D. Noud

Mobilize to first location

0715 BGS-A2-66 Photo 29

Location - relocate <sup>50'</sup> ~100' north to  
avoid area disturbed by gravel pit.

Coarse gravel up to 4-6" subrounded.

No distinct caliche horizon but there  
is some calcite coating on gravel.

BGS-A2-66S - 'A' horizon ~0-10"

of silty sand + gravel w/ minor  
roots + organics. ~~Med~~ - med cemented  
Med-darker brown.

BGS-A2-66D

66D-1 Normal

66D-2 Duplicate

Coarse gravel in silty sand matrix w/  
caliche in matrix + coating on rocks.

Gravel 4-6" 80%

8/16/07 9

0800 BGS-A2-67 Photo 30 (no tag)

Coarse gravel 70-80% up to 4"

Caliche in matrix from ~16-36"

BGS-A2-67S - Well graded silt-  
sand-gravel. "A" horizon to ~8"

BGS-A2-67D - Coarse gravel  
1/2-4" pieces of granite/granodiorite  
in caliche sandy matrix

BGS-A2-67F - Field blank

Poured ~~the~~ lab reagent-grade  
water into 500 ml  $\text{HNO}_3$  preserved  
bottles. Done in excavation pit  
after sample was collected.

0845 BGS-A2-68 Photo 31

V. loose + soft V. well graded silty  
sand + gravel w/ granite/granodiorite  
rocks w/ caliche coating.

0-10" A horizon w/ less gravel, still  
well graded, smaller gravel to 1/2".

BGS-A2-68S - Silty sand w/ small  
gravel (~30%) to 1/2". (n60%)

BGS-A2-68D - Med-Crs gravel to 3-4"  
sub angular, granodiorite in silty sand  
matrix. Very soft + loose. Caliche coating  
but not much in matrix.

8/16/07

09:30 BGS-A2-69 Photo 32

Loose mod graded sand with minor gravel to  $1/4$ - $1/2$ ". Gravel lens w/ small gravel  $< 1$ " at 33". Different looking than other nearby samples because no coarse gravel. Location in bottom of shallow, wide drainage.

BGS-A2-69S - Mod graded silty sand w/ fine-crs sand, little-no gravel. V. loose, uncemented. No caliche.

BGS-A2-69D - Mod graded sand with some gravel (20-30%) to  $1/2$ ". Minor caliche in matrix + on rocks but no distinct caliche horizon.

10:15 BGS-A2-71 Photo 33

Loose sandy gravel. Relocate pit ~150' west to remain on BLM land, west side of fence line.

BGS-A2-71S - Silty sand, "A" horizon ~0-10", little-no gravel. Mod graded sand fine-crs.

BGS-A2-71D - V. well graded silty sand w/ gravel (~30%). Loose, uncemented. Minor caliche on gravel, small caliche horizon visible starting at 36".

8/16/07

10:45 BGS-A2-70 Photo 34

⊕ Excavate pit at location marked by stake but the pit was solid bedrock, not enough soil for a sample. Back filled + relocated to nearby area off of hill and it was also very rocky + unsamplable. Backfilled + relocated to area further uphill ~150' ~~from~~ West of original stake.

11:15 collect sample from this location  
0-8" 'A' horizon-silty sand w/ minor gravel  $1/4$ - $1/2$ "

8-26" - Mod cemented silty sand with gravel + some decomposing boulders

26" - narrow  $1/2$ " band of v. dark Fe stained band in soil + rock, not sure of origin

26"-36" Strong caliche zone w/ abundant calcium in matrix + on rock. Gravel + decomposing bedrock, not transported far from source



8/16/07

BGS-AZ-70S - Silty sand with some gravel. Orangish brwn.

BGS-AZ-70D - Gravel + decomposing bedrock (70%) in strong calichey matrix. Fe band crosses middle of sample zone.

12:15 BGS-AZ-72 Photo 35

"A Horizon from 0-14" - Silty sandy gravel w/ horizontal zoning + numerous roots + organics

>14" Coarse gravel + decomposing granite + rock, &

30-36" - Strong caliche zone

BGS-AZ-72S - Silty sand w/ gravel rich organic, dk brwn-red brwn, weakly cemented

BGS-AZ-72D - Coarse gravel 80% up to 5", decomposing granite some stry caliche in bottom at 30"

8/16/07

13:30 BGS-AZ-73 Photo 36

0-14" 'A' horizon - organic rich silty sand med-dk brwn

>14" Coarse gravel with some caliche coating but not significant in matrix

BGS-AZ-73S - A horizon, silty sand, mod graded, weakly cemented, some white caliche along roots

BGS-AZ-73D - Coarse gravel (~75-80%) up to 4", granite/diorite.

14:00 BGS-AZ-74 Photo 37

0-8" 'A' horizon

>8" Coarse gravel w large boulders to 12" including decomposing granite + granodiorite

BGS-AZ-74S - A horizon.

Mod graded sand w/some gravel to 2". Mod cemented, reddish brwn

BGS-AZ-74D - Coarse gravel + cobbles w/sandy matrix, caliche in matrix.

8/16/07

15:00 Drop samples at lab, clean  
up + store supplies

Collect equipment blank sample

~~PB 15:30 Off site~~ by pouring lab grade  
water over rock pick.

BGS-A2-74E - Equipment Blank

15:30 Off site

PBasset

FRIDAY AUG 17, 2007

08:30 Meet w/ Mike Weeks,  
outline him on 3 areas where  
dirt prep work is required  
to provide access for Sonic  
core drill rig, including:

B/W-25

B/W-16

B/W-24

Mike will remove brush to clear  
a working area, + smooth uneven  
surfaces. Should be only  
2-3 hours of back hoe work.

Mike will return rental 4WD  
backhoe this afternoon.

10:00 P Basset + T Hendrickson  
pack up all soil samples in coolers  
from Lab refrigerators for transport  
to Carson City + shipment to labs.

11:30 Off site